

Nehginpao Kipgen

Associate Professor, Assistant Dean (International Collaboration) and Executive Director of the Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Jindal School of International Affairs, O.P. Jindal Global University; E-mail: nehginpao@gmail.com or nkipgen@jgu.edu.in; Mobile: +91 8396907457

Dr. Nehginpao Kipgen is a Burmese-American political scientist whose concentration are in Comparative Politics and International Relations. His general teaching and research interests include Democratization, Global/World Politics, Ethnic Conflict and Identity Politics, Human Rights, Refugees, Maritime Disputes, International Organizations, and Government and Politics of Southeast Asia. He has presented papers and served as chair and discussant in several international academic conferences, including International Political Science Association (IPSA) and International Studies Association (ISA). He has published four single-authored books in *Routledge (Taylor & Francis), Oxford University Press, and Ruby Press*; 21 peer-reviewed academic articles in *Social Research, International Studies, World Affairs, Journal of Asian and African Studies, Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs, Ethnopolitics, Strategic Analysis, South Asia Research, Indian Journal of Political Science, Economic and Political Weekly, Asian Profile, Asian Affairs, International Journal on World Peace, and India Review*. He has also published over 200 articles in various leading international newspapers and magazines in five continents - Asia, Africa, Australia, Europe, and North America. These include, among others: *Washington Post, Washington Times, Foreign Policy Journal, Fair Observer, Huffington Post, The World Post, International Peace Institute/Global Observatory, Nikkei Asian Review, The Diplomat, The Japan Times, The Straits Times, TODAY, Channel NewsAsia, The Star, New Straits Times, The Guardian, Epoch Times, Jerusalem Post, The Hindu, Hindustan Times, Asian Age, Deccan Chronicle, The Statesman, Sydney Morning Herald, The Age, New Zealand Herald, National Times, Asia Times, China Post, China Daily, Global Times, Japan Today, Korea Times, South China Morning Post, Ming Pao, The Indian Express, The Pioneer, The Telegraph, The Wire, Journal of Turkish Weekly, Al-Jazeera, The National, The Standard, Bangkok Post, Jakarta Post, Jakarta Globe, Manila Times, Brunei Times, Gulf Times, Gulf Today, Khaleej Times, Arab News, Phnom Penh Post, Global New Light of Myanmar, Myanmar Times, Malaysian Mirror, Bangladesh Today, The Daily Star, The Island, Asia Sentinel, Asia News Network, Asian Tribune, Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, and The Irrawaddy.*

Education

- **Ph.D.** University of Hyderabad, 2015, Political Science
- **M.A.** Ball State University, 2004, Political Science

Teaching Experience (5 years)

- **Associate Professor**, Jindal School of International Affairs, O.P. Jindal Global University, April 2018-Present
- **Assistant Professor**, Jindal School of International Affairs, O.P. Jindal Global University, February 2016-March 2018

Courses Taught

- International Organization-I (The UN System)
- South China Sea Disputes
- Government and Politics of Southeast Asia
- Introduction to International Politics
- Comparative Politics
- Political Theory
- Democratization
- Foreign Policies of Southeast Asian Countries
- International Relations of Southeast Asia

Awards and Achievements

1. Asian Development Bank 2019 (approximately US\$10,000) on a joint project ‘SC 112889 REG: Policy Assessment of Opportunities for Integrating South and Southeast Asia’
2. Research Excellence Award 2019 (approximately US\$1,389 @ \$1=Rs72), O.P. Jindal Global University
3. Invited as an expert on the politics of Myanmar/Burma for Effective States and Inclusive Development Research Centre (ESID) at the University of Manchester, 2018-2019
4. Research Excellence Award 2018, O.P. Jindal Global University
5. Research Excellence Award 2017, O.P. Jindal Global University
6. Awarded Indian Rupees 723,000 (approximately US\$11,297 @ \$1=Rs64) for a research project on ‘Politics of South China Sea Disputes’ by O.P. Jindal Global University, 2017-2020
7. Invited and served as “Country Expert” on Myanmar/Burma for Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem), a collaborative academic research project of the Department of Political Science, University of Gothenburg (Sweden), and the Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame (USA), 2013-2019
8. Co-edited a book titled “Away From Home - In Search of Freedom” by Van T. Piang, published in 2013 in the United States of America, *I Am A Dreamer, LLC., ISBN-10: 097929939X and ISBN-13: 978-0979299391*
9. Recipient of Open Society Institute (OSI) Scholarship, New York, USA, 2002-2003 and 2010-2011
10. Recipient of Prospect Burma (PB) Scholarship, London, UK, 2003-2004 and 2010-2011

11. Nominee for Graduate of the Last Decade Award, Ball State University, Indiana, USA, 2007
12. Recipient of Earth Community Organization's International Writing Award, Canada, 2006
13. Recipient of U.S. Department of State Burma Scholarship Program, Washington, D.C., 2002-2004
14. Special Guest for Radio and Television appearances at British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), Radio Free Asia (RFA), Voice of America (VOA), ABC Radio National (Australia), and India-based Lok Sabha TV, DD India, WION television; Beijing-based China Global Television Network (CGTN), ANC television (Philippines), and Sputnik International (Russia)

Employment

1. **Assistant Dean (International Collaboration)**, Jindal School of International Affairs, O.P. Jindal Global University, February 2019-Present
2. **Associate Professor and Executive Director** of the Center for Southeast Asian Studies (CSEAS), Jindal School of International Affairs, O.P. Jindal Global University, April 2018-Present
3. **Assistant Professor and Executive Director** of the Center for Southeast Asian Studies (CSEAS), Jindal School of International Affairs, O.P. Jindal Global University, February 2016-March 2018
4. **Editor**, Kuki International Forum, Washington, D.C., USA, January 2003-Present
5. **Research Consultant**, Ethnic Nationalities Affairs Center, Chiang Mai, Thailand, 2015
6. **Visiting Scholar**, Program for Comparative Democracy, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), New Delhi, India, 2013
7. **Administrative Coordinator**, Covance, Inc., Indianapolis, IN, USA, July 2011-August 2012
8. **Project Coordinator**, Averion International Corp. (now ICON), Gaithersburg, MD, USA, February 2007-August 2010
9. **CIRB Support Specialist**, Capital Technology Information Services, Inc., USA, Rockville, MD, July 2006-February 2007 (temporary position)
10. **Research Assistant**, Lutheran Immigration & Refugee Service, Baltimore, MD, USA, September-December 2004 (intern)

Publications

Books

1. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2020. *The Politics of the South China Sea Disputes*. Routledge (Taylor & Francis), ISBN-13: 9781138322714 and ISBN-10: 1138322717.
2. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2016. *Myanmar: A Political History*. Oxford University Press, ISBN-10: 0199466300 and ISBN-13: 9780199466306

3. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2016. *Democratization of Myanmar* (a revised PhD dissertation). Routledge (Taylor & Francis), ISBN-13: 9781138119710 and ISBN-10: 1138119717.
4. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. *Democracy Movement in Myanmar: Problems and Challenges*. New Delhi: Ruby Press & Co., ISBN-13: 9789382395621 and ISBN-10: 9382395628.

Peer-Reviewed Articles

1. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2020. "India-ASEAN Relations: The Initiatives, Successes and Challenges." *India Review*, Vol. 19, Issue 3, *forthcoming*.
2. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2020. "Myanmar's Perspective on the Rohingya Crisis." *International Journal on World Peace*, Vol. 37, Issue 1, pp. 43-70.
3. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "The Rohingya Crisis: The Centrality of Identity and Citizenship." *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, Vol. 39, Issue 1, pp. 61-74.
4. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "The Quest for Federalism in Myanmar." *Strategic Analysis*, Vol. 42, Issue 6, pp. 612-626.
5. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "ASEAN and China in the South China Sea Disputes." *Asian Affairs*, Vol. 49, Issue 3, pp. 433-448.
6. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2017. "Militarization of Politics in Myanmar and Thailand." *International Studies*, Vol. 53, Issue 2, pp. 153-172.
7. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2016. "Decoding Myanmar's 2015 Election." *Asian Affairs*, Vol. 47, Issue 2, pp. 215-233.
8. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "Ethnic Nationalities and the Peace Process in Myanmar." *Social Research: An International Quarterly*, Vol. 82, Issue 2, pp. 399-425.
9. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "Ethnicity in Myanmar and its Importance to the Success of Democracy." *Ethnopolitics*, Vol. 14, Issue 1, pp. 19-31.
10. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. "Addressing the Rohingya Problem." *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, Vol. 49, Issue 2, pp. 234-247.
11. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. "Burma/Myanmar in 2012: The Different Facets of Politics." *Asian Profile*, Vol. 42, Issue 1, pp. 23-32.
12. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2013. "A Review of US-Myanmar Relations: The Application of Tit-for-Tat Diplomacy." *World Affairs*, Vol. 17, Issue 4, pp. 104-113.

13. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2013. "Conflict in Rakhine state in Myanmar: Rohingya Muslims' Conundrum." *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, Vol. 33, Issue 2, pp. 298-310.
14. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2013. "US-Burma Relations: Change of Politics under Bush and Obama Administrations." *Strategic Analysis*, Vol. 37, Issue 2, pp. 203-216.
15. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2013. "Politics of Ethnic Conflict in Manipur." *South Asia Research*, Vol. 33, Issue 1, pp. 21-38.
16. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2012. "Burma in 2011: Political Changes and Democratic Transition." *Asian Profile*, Vol. 40, Issue 6, pp. 523-535.
17. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2012. "Societies in Political Transition: A Comparative Study of Burma under Ne Win and Indonesia under Suharto." *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, Vol. 47, Issue 6, pp. 750-764.
18. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2012. "Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN): Cooperation Problems on Human Rights." *Strategic Analysis*, Vol. 36, Issue 1, pp. 100-111.
19. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2011. "Ethnic Conflict in India: A Case Study of the Kukis and the Nagas in Manipur." *Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 72, Issue 4, pp.1043-1060.
20. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2011. "Political Change in Burma: Transition from Democracy to Military Dictatorship (1948-62)." *Economic and Political Weekly (Special Article)*, Vol. 46, Issue 20, pp. 48-55.
21. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2010. "50 Years of Conflicts in Burma: Problems and Solutions." *Asian Profile*, Vol. 38, Issue 2, pp. 163-173.

Book Chapters

1. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "Act East Policy and the Importance of Myanmar and Northeast India Region." In *India and Myanmar Borderlands: Ethnicity, Security and Connectivity*, edited by Pahi Saikia, and Anasua Basu Ray Chaudhury, 159-173. New Delhi: Routledge (Taylor & Francis), ISBN-13: 9781138328464 ISBN-10: 1138328464
2. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "Consensual Political Transition in Myanmar and the Rohingya Conundrum." In *The Rohingya Refugee Crisis: Towards Sustainable Solutions*, edited by Imtiaz Ahmed, 149-170. Centre for Genocide Studies: University of Dhaka, ISBN: 9789843471314
3. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "Compromise and Resettlement Could Help the Rohingya." In *Genocide and Persecution: Burma*, edited by Noah Berlatsky, 103-107. Farmington Hills, MI: Greenhaven Press, ISBN-13: 9780737772302 and ISBN-10: 0737772301

Book Reviews

1. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. Conflict in Myanmar: Wars, Politics, Religion, edited by Nick Cheesman and Nicholas Farrelly, *Asian Journal of Social Science*, Vol. 46, Issue 1-2, pp. 214 -216.
2. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2017. Burma/Myanmar - Where Now?, edited by Mikael Gravers and Flemming Ytzen, *Asian Journal of Social Science*, Vol. 45, Issue 6, pp. 796-800.

Professional Membership

1. International Political Science Association (*Board Member, RC18 - Asian And Pacific Studies*)
2. Midwest Political Science Association
3. International Studies Association

Seminar/Conference Papers

1. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2020. "ASEAN Perspective on the South China Sea Disputes." Paper presented at a workshop on 'Maritime Security in the South China Sea and the Indian Ocean: Exploring Convergent Views', jointly organized by the National Maritime Foundation and the Embassy of Japan in New Delhi at India Habitat Centre, New Delhi, India on January 30.
2. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "Myanmar's Perspective on the Rohingya Crisis." Paper presented at the international conference on 'Rohingya Crisis in Bangladesh: Challenges and Sustainable Solutions', jointly organized by North South University (NSU) and the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR) at NSU on July 27.
3. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "What's Next for the Rohingya?." Lecture at the Woodrow Wilson International Center, Washington, DC, USA on April 2.
4. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "India-ASEAN Relations: The Initiatives, Successes and Challenges." Paper presented at the International Studies Association (ISA) conference, Sheraton Centre Toronto Hotel, Toronto on March 29.
5. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "The Construct of Ethnic Identity Among the Kuki People Along India-Myanmar Border Region." Paper presented at the International Studies Association (ISA) conference, Sheraton Centre Toronto Hotel, Toronto on March 28.

6. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "Ethnic Minorities and the Myanmar Government - A Historical and Political Perspective." Paper presented at a national and international conference on 'Ethnic and Religious Diversity in Myanmar', jointly organized by the Myanmar Institute of Theology (MIT) and the Protestant Faculty of Theology/University of Muenster at MIT on February 6.
7. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "Refugees in South Asia." Lecture at the Centre for India Australia Studies, O.P. Jindal Global University, Haryana, India on January 23.
8. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2019. "Indo-Myanmar Relations." Lecture at the Centre for Myanmar Studies, Manipur University, Manipur, India on January 10.
9. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "The Politics and Culture of the Kuki-Chin-Mizo-Bawm People and its Importance for India-Myanmar-Bangladesh Trilateral Relations." Paper presented at 'A Tri-Nation Conference: India, Bangladesh & Myanmar on Regional Cooperation through Mizoram', jointly organized by ICAFI University and Government of Mizoram, Aizawl, Mizoram on September 19.
10. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "The Search for Suitable Federalism in Myanmar." Paper presented at the 25th World Congress of Political Science, organized by the International Political Science Association (IPSA), Brisbane, Australia on July 23.
11. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "The Challenges of Rohingya Repatriation." Paper presented at the international conference on the 'Emerging Dynamics of Refugee Situation in India', Institute of Social Sciences, New Delhi, India on April 6.
12. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "Consensual Political Transition in Myanmar and the Rohingya Conundrum." Paper presented at the international conference on the 'Rohingya Refugee Crisis: Towards Sustainable Solutions', University of Dhaka, Dhaka, Bangladesh on April 3.
13. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "Democracy and Human Rights in Myanmar: Understanding the Rohingya Crisis." Lecture at the Faculty of Law, State University of Semarang, Indonesia on January 30.
14. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "The Rohingya Crisis and the Regional Implications." Lecture at Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Jakarta, Indonesia on January 29.
15. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "Rohingya Refugee Crisis: Its Legal and Political Complexities." Lecture at the Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia, Jakarta on January 25.
16. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2018. "Rohingyas: Geo-Politics, Morality and International Law." Public lecture at India Habitat Centre organized by Working Group on Alternative Strategies (WGRAS), New Delhi, India on January 4.

17. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2017. "Rohingya Resettlement and Rehabilitation: Opportunities and Challenges." Public lecture at a seminar organized by S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore on December 13.
18. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2017. "Understanding the Rohingya Crisis." Public lecture at the Institute of Islamic Studies, University of the Philippines, Diliman on December 11.
19. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2017. "The Rohingya Conundrum: Its Significance For International Studies." Public lecture at the Asian Center, University of the Philippines, Diliman on December 5.
20. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2017. "India-Vietnam Relations in the Context of Act East Policy and ASEAN." Paper presented at the International Conference on 'Emerging Horizons in India-Vietnam Relations', organized by Nehru Memorial Museum & Library and Department of Political Science, University of Delhi, New Delhi, India on July 3.
21. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2017. "Strategic Relations of ASEAN and China in the South China Sea Disputes." Paper presented at the International Studies Association (ISA) conference, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong on June 15.
22. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2017. "Ethnicity and Conflict in the context of Manipur and Myanmar." Paper presented at the International Conference on 'Federalism, Ethno-linguistic Identities and Minority Rights: Perspectives from India and Myanmar', organized by Heinrich Boll Stiftung, Institute of Social Sciences, Burma Centre Delhi, and Mizoram University, Aizawl, India on April 27.
23. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2017. "The Rohingya Conundrum." Paper presented at a seminar organized by the Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies (IPCS), New Delhi on February 7.
24. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2016. "The Federal States and the Constitutional Basic Structure in Myanmar." Paper presented at the International Conference on 'Identity and Change - The Basic Structure in Asian Constitutional Orders', organized by the German-Southeast Asian Center of Excellence for Public Policy and Good Governance (CPG), Faculty of Law, Thammasat University, and Hanns Seidel Foundation, Bangkok, Thailand on November 30.
25. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2016. "Contemporary politics of Kukis in Myanmar." Paper presented at a symposium organized by the Kuki Students' Organization, Delhi and National Capital Region (KSOD & NCR) in Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi on September 17.
26. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2016. "The Permanent Court of Arbitration Award on the South China Sea- Law and Politics." Paper presented at a discussion organized by The Indian Society of International Law (ISIL), New Delhi on August 5.

27. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2016. "Militarization of Politics in Myanmar and Thailand." Paper presented at the 24th World Congress of Political Science, organized by the International Political Science Association (IPSA), Poznan, Poland on July 25.
28. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2016. "Importance of Northeast India in India's Look East Policy." Paper presented at a seminar in Miranda House, University of Delhi, New Delhi on April 5.
29. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "Ethnic Minorities and the Peace Process in Myanmar." Paper presented at the Regional Center for Social Science and Sustainable Development (RCSD) in Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai on September 2.
30. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "Power Structure in Myanmar." Paper presented at a 'Special Talk' at the Institute of Asian Studies in Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok on August 31.
31. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "The 2015 General Election and Democratic Transition in Myanmar." Paper presented at a seminar at the Institute of Malaysian and International Studies (IKMAS) in National University of Malaysia, Selangor Darul Ehsan on August 18.
32. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. Invited as consultant at a workshop on "Framework for Political Dialogue" organized by Ethnic Nationalities Affairs Center, Chiang Mai from August 15-16.
33. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "The Role of Ethnic Minorities and the Peace Process in Myanmar." Paper presented at a panel discussion on *U.S.-Myanmar Engagement Conference* in Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis, Indiana on May 29.
34. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "Democratic Transition in the Context of India-Myanmar Relations." Paper presented at a workshop organized by the Center for the Study of Social System, School of Social Sciences, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi on May 14.
35. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "Democratic Transition in Myanmar and Political Dimension of the Kukis." Paper presented at a discussion session organized by the Kuki Students' Organization, Delhi and National Capital Region (KSOD & NCR) in Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi on May 9.
36. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "Ethnic Nationalities and the Peace Process in Myanmar." Paper presented at a talk in the Institute for Defense Studies & Analyses (IDSA), New Delhi on May 7.
37. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2015. "Myanmar-China Relations: A Strategy of Mutual Interest." Paper presented at a seminar in the Institute of Chinese Studies (ICS), New Delhi on May 6.

38. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. "Democratic Transition and the Role of Youths and Young Adults." Paper presented at an international congress at Phucome Hotel, Chiang Mai from November 20-23.
39. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. "Democratic Transition and Kuki Society." Paper presented at a seminar/interactive session at Kuki Worship Service, Guwahati on June 8.
40. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. "Democratic Transition and Kuki Society." Paper presented at a gathering of post-graduate students and research scholars during a seminar/interactive session in North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong on June 5.
41. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. "Ethnicity in Myanmar and Its Importance to the Success of Democracy." Paper presented at an international conference on *Ethnicity in Myanmar and North East India* in Manipur University, Manipur on May 8.
42. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. Gave lecture on "Theories of Democratization" to post-graduate students of Political Science in University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad on April 10.
43. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. "Democratic Transition in Myanmar: Patterns of Political Change." Paper presented at a lecture in Myanmar Council of Churches, Yangon on March 3.
44. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. "Democratic Transition in Myanmar: Patterns of Political Change." Paper presented at a lecture in Myanmar Institute of Theology, Yangon on February 7.
45. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2014. "Democratic Transition in Myanmar: Patterns of Political Change." Paper presented at a lecture in Myanmar Baptist Convention, Yangon on February 6.
46. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2013. "Democratic Transition in Myanmar: Patterns of Political Change." Paper presented at a lecture in Program for Comparative Democracy, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), New Delhi on April 5.
47. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2013. "Foreign Policy and Democratic Transition: Its relevance to the Kuki Society." Paper presented at a seminar in Jawaharlal University, New Delhi on July 28.
48. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2008. "Indo-Burma Relations." *Voice of America Television Program Special Appearance*, Washington, DC on April 23.
49. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2008. "Ethnic tension and minority perspective on Burma's problems." Paper presented at a panel discussion on *Burma/Myanmar: The Four Crises - Social, Economic, Political, Minority* in Georgetown University, Washington, DC on April 23.

50. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2007. "Burma: 2007 Uprising and Transitional Challenges." Paper presented at a panel discussion on *Burma: Analyzing & Understanding the Conflict* in George Mason University, Virginia on October 11.
51. Kipgen, Nehginpao. 2006. "Identity, Conflict and National Reconciliation in Burma." Paper presented at a panel discussion on *In the eyes of Burmese: Identity, Conflict and National Reconciliation in Burma/Myanmar* in School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), Johns Hopkins University, Washington, DC on December 7.